

## Catalogue of VCH Kent files

These papers are deposited on loan by Andrew Hann, author of the VCH Book: *The Medway Valley: a Kent landscape transformed*, London, 2009 and are held at Snodland Millennium Museum. They comprise research materials collected by Andrew and his team of volunteers which are generally copies of printed and other documents, or extracts from them. The list below is Andrew's own. Box 9 is held at Medway Archives as a sample.

### PRIMARY SOURCES

#### Box 1: Agriculture

Earl of Aylesford's estate atlas, early 19<sup>th</sup> century – CKS U234/E21

Parliamentary Papers: Royal Comm. On Employment of Children, Young Persons and Women in Agriculture XIII.1 (1868-9)

Parliamentary Papers: Sanitary Conditions of the Labouring population – Local Reports, Kent and Sussex XXVII.1 (1842)

Parliamentary Papers: Waste Lands – Inclosure Acts: Returns on Remaining Waste Land (1843)

Parliamentary Papers: Account of the Number of Acres under the Cultivation of Hops, 1807-20, XVII, 345 (1821)

Parliamentary Papers: Miscellaneous Returns on Hops grown in 1830s

Parliamentary Papers: Report of the Select Committee on the Hop Industry (1890)

Articles from the South Eastern Gazette relating to agriculture in the Lower Medway valley c.1868

Parliamentary Papers: Returns of Prosecutions in England and Scotland under the Game Laws, 1857-62 (1864)

Notes on the 1801 crop returns

#### Box 2: Tithe and Estate records

##### Tithe awards

Tithe award schedules from Kent Archaeological Society website: Allington, Birling, Ditton, Snodland, Wouldham, Halling, Cuxton, Burham. Aylesford

Photocopies of tithe schedules for Rochester St Margaret, Rochester St Nicholas, Maidstone, Hoo St Werbergh, Frindsbury, Strood

Parliamentary Papers: Extraordinary Tithe Charge – Returns for Kent, 10 Mar 1882

Transcript of Aylesford tithe schedule

##### Estate papers

Newspaper article relating to the sale of the Preston Hall estate – South East Gazette, 1867

CKS annotated catalogue references for estates in Aylesford

Sales catalogues for properties in Aylesford (Preston Hall estate), 1867

Sales catalogues for properties in Aylesford, Burham and Snodland, 1919 (CKS)

Plan of freehold estate for sale in Aylesford and Burham (1884) (CKS)

Sales catalogues for properties in Rochester, Strood and Frindsbury (1900s) (CKS)

Sales catalogues of properties in Gillingham and Chatham

**Business records (to be retained by AH)**

Photocopies from City of Rochester apprentice registers: RCA 02/18

CKS catalogue entries for apprentice indentures

Parliamentary Papers: Account of persons applying for discharge under the Acts for Relief of Insolvent Debtors in England, 1814-15 (Kent entries highlighted)

Records of the Court of Insolvent Debtors, Maidstone (1824-1850) CKS Q/CI - Transcripts from account books of insolvent debtors

Notes on Style and Winch brewery

Index of customs records for Rochester (1820-1925)

Articles from the South Eastern Gazette, c.1868 relating to industry especially brick and cement

**Box 3: Trade directories** [all extracts relating to study parishes only]

Bailey's British Directory (1784)

Universal British Directory (1790s)

Bagshaw's History, Gazetteer and Directory of Kent (1847)

James Phippen – Maidstone directory (1850)

Post Office Directory (1855)

Melville and Co's Directory and Gazetteer of Kent (1858)

Kelly's Directory (1882)

Kelly's Directory (1891)

Kelly's Directory (1903)

Kelly's Directory (1938) advertisements only

Misc. Directory entries for Snodland (1850-1913)

R.J. Goulden, *Kent Town Guides 1763-1900* [extract]

Black's Guide to Kent (1885)

S. Maenpaa, 'Instruments of commerce, trade directories as a source for business history'

Kelly's Directory (1891) – Full print out for Kent

**Box 4: Industry - part1**

**General**

Parliamentary Papers: Labour statistics \_ Return of rates of wages published between 1830 and 1886 (1887)

Parliamentary Papers: Inquiry into Housing of Working Classes (1884-5) – information on labourers' wages

Parliamentary Papers: Royal Commission on Labour – Appendices (1893-4)

Parliamentary Papers: Children's Employment Commission – 2<sup>nd</sup> report (1868)

**Cement**

Index of bankruptcy files relating to Kent cement works (TNA)  
A2A archive catalogue reference to cement works archives – mostly relating to Kent  
Maps of Halling Manor cement works – late 19<sup>th</sup> century  
Misc notes on cement works, including drawings of cement machinery  
Short account of Bridge cement works by C. Down  
Notes from a talk by Jim Preston on the industries of the lower Medway valley – Sept 2006  
'The birth of a cement factory – Holborough Works', unpublished typescript by Mr Todd of Halling  
Parliamentary Papers: Report of the Inspector of Mines, 1895 (1896)  
Parliamentary Papers: Report of the Inspector of Mines, 1896 (1897)  
Parliamentary Papers: Report of the Inspector of Mines, 1897 (1898)  
Parliamentary Papers: Mineral statistics of the United Kingdom, 1895 (1896)  
Parliamentary Papers: Committee of Enquiry into Quarrying (1894)  
Parliamentary Papers: Committee of Enquiry into Quarrying and its dangers: Appendices (1893)  
Wessex Archaeology – 'Cliffe Airport, Hoo Peninsula, Kent: Archaeological Desk-based Assessment' – covers site of Cliffe cement works  
'The lime and cement industry' – <http://snodlandhistory.org.uk>

## **Box 5: Industry - part2**

### **Bricks**

PCC will of Thomas Cubitt and other material relating to Cubitt  
Correspondence relating to Burham Brickfield, 1860s-70s – CKS U234/T4  
Parliamentary Papers: Record of duty on bricks in 1830s and 1840s (1846)  
Parliamentary Papers: Children's Employment Commission: Fifth Report – Mr Lord's report on the brickfields, XXIV (1866) [two copies]  
Parliamentary Papers: Account of the number of brick and tile manufacturers and excise duty collected (1830-31)  
Parliamentary Papers: Report on the Wages of Manual Labourers and Domestic Servants (1890-99) [Includes brick and tile makers]  
Parliamentary Papers: Report of Metropolitan Board of Works, 1862-3 (1864) [Records purchase of bricks for building the London sewers from Kent mfrs]  
Introduction to David Cufley's Brickmaker's index  
Bibliography of brickmaking  
Notes on Thomas Brassey and Edward Ladd Betts  
Copies of pages from 19<sup>th</sup> century editions of *The Builder*, with indexes for 1849 and 1852  
Misc documents relating to bricks and terracotta  
Catalogue of Stanley Bros terracotta manufacturers, Nuneaton

### **Papermaking**

Parliamentary Papers: Children's Employment Commission – Report on Paper Mills (1865)  
Parliamentary Papers: Return of volume of paper made and excise collected (1831-33)  
Parliamentary Papers: Return of the number of paper mills (1838-56)  
Parliamentary Papers: Children's Employment Commission – evidence collected by Major J.G Burns – papermaking (1843)  
Notes on Medway valley paper mills compiled by Jean Stirk

Assorted notes on papermaking, particularly Hayle mill, C. Townsend Hook and Henry Hobday

**Box 6: Probate – part1**

Photocopies of PCC wills for the Milner family of Preston Hall (TNA)

Photocopies of PCC wills relating to the Medway valley, with index (TNA)

**Box 7: Probate – part2**

Photocopies of Consistory Court probate inventories for Snodland, Strood, Aylesford, Frindsbury, Burham, Cuxton, Halling and Wouldham (CKS)

Transcripts and notes for Medway valley wills and inventories (CKS)

Wets Kent probate index – print out

Index of PCC inventories for Medway valley parishes (TNA)

**Box 8: Poor relief and charities**

Parliamentary Papers: Commission of enquiry in Charities in England, 30<sup>th</sup> report (1837) [Kent refs]

Parliamentary Papers: Charity Commissioners, 26<sup>th</sup> report (1833) [Aylesford entries]

Photocopies of entries from Aylesford churchwardens accounts relating to charitable payments

Notes of workhouse architecture and bibliographic resources.

**Old poor law**

CKS archives catalogue for Boards of Guardians 1727-1935

Photocopies of Aylesford churchwardens accounts 1780-1850 [selected years]

Photocopies of Aylesford parish overseers accounts, 1750-1824

Graphs showing relief expenditure in the lower Medway valley parishes

An Act for the better relief and employment of the poor (1782)

**New poor law**

Unpublished paper on Hoo Poor Law Union 1834-1930

Parliamentary Papers: Dietaries in use in Workhouses (1852)

Parliamentary Papers: Returns of poor relief expenditure (1854) [Medway valley parishes]

Parliamentary Papers: Returns on the number of paupers (1870) [Medway valley]

Parliamentary Papers: Expenditure on indoor and outdoor relief (1857-8)

Parliamentary Papers: Listing of parish populations and rateable value of property, 1881

Malling Union correspondence with the Poor Law Commissioners – MH12 files at TNA

Index of Malling Poor Law Union files (TNA)

**Box 9: Population and migration, and Transport [This box is at Medway Archives]**

**Population and migration**

Kent Hearth Tax assessment 1664

Transcripts of settlement examinations and pauper removals from North Aylesford Petty Sessions (Frindsbury parish)

Photocopies of settlement examinations for the parish of Aylesford, with indexes and maps showing the distribution of paupers

Photocopies of list of removal order for the parish of Aylesford

Index of removal orders and parish apprenticeships

Printouts from New York Passenger Lists, 1820-1957 (taken from Ancestry.com) showing migrants from Eccles, Kent

Marriage register photocopies – Frindsbury and Burham

Transcript of Aylesford marriage register, 1754-1850

### **Transport**

Parliamentary Papers: Report from Select Committee on the Present State of Rochester Bridge (1820) [two copies]

Parliamentary Papers: Inquiry in the state of Roads in England and Wales: Appendix – Returns for Kent (1840)

Parliamentary Papers: Abstract of Shipping Casualties, 1894-5 (1896) – lists Rochester boats which have been lost

Aylesford parish papers: List of Statute money paid for repair of the highways, 1820-21, 1839-41 and related files – CKS P12/21/1

List of sailing barges owned by Burham Brick and Cement Company and Henry and Samuel Peters – Frank Willmott Archive

### **Box 10: Trade unions, pollution and utilities and public health**

#### **Trade unions and friendly societies**

TNA fact sheet – sources for labour history

Warwick Modern Records Centre – fact sheet on labour records and co-operative records

Parliamentary Papers: Select Committee on the Combination Acts: Minutes of evidence – Trade unions in papermaking (1825)

Parliamentary Papers: Royal Commission on Labour – Answers to Questions on strikes and lock-outs (1892)

Parliamentary Papers: Register of Friendly Societies, 1876, 1877

Parliamentary Papers: Returns of sickness and mortality experienced by Friendly Societies, 1855-75

Rules of the Amicable Society of Aylesford

#### **Pollution**

Parliamentary Papers: Local Government Board report on public health and sanitation, 1878-9 [Section on effluvia from bricks and cement industries]

Parliamentary Papers: Report on injury from noxious vapours, 1862

Parliamentary Papers: Inspector of Alkali Works annual report, 1882

Parliamentary Papers: Report on river pollution from papermaking, 1865

Parliamentary Papers: Report on infectious diseases contracted by paper mill workers, 1882

Parliamentary Papers: Rochester Port Sanitary District – report, 1893

### **Utilities and public health**

Parliamentary papers: Bill relating to Snodland gas works (1888)

Parliamentary papers: Bill to establish Mid-Kent waterworks (1888)

Parliamentary Papers: Medical Officers report on outbreak of cholera in Aylesford, Snodland and Birling, 1866

Notes on the development of water companies in West Kent compiled by Ron Martin

Notes on Strood waterworks and cholera epidemic by Peter Lyons

Information about Mid Kent Water Company

### **Box 11: Newspapers**

Index of Historic Newspapers in England and Ireland

Parliamentary Papers: Returns relating to Newspapers, 1814-88

Catalogue of Medway newspapers in the British Newspaper Library at Colindale

Extracts from Medway newspapers relating to the parishes of Aylesford, Burham, Cuxton, Halling, Frindsbury, Snodland, Strood and Wouldham, plus index

Transcripts of articles from Medway newspapers

References to the Medway valley in *The Times* and copies of articles – from Times online website  
Chatham New Index, 1899-1965

History of the Kent Messenger group

### **Box 12: Maps**

Photocopies of Ordnance Survey maps of the lower Medway valley – 1908 and 1939 editions

Photocopies of assorted maps – Rochester and Strood

Photocopies of 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Ordnance Survey maps of the lower Medway valley

Photocopies of 2<sup>nd</sup> edition Ordnance Survey map annotated in pen with parish boundaries and the boundaries of the Preston Hall estate and Earl of Aylesford's estate.

Photocopies of Ordnance Survey map 1910 with chalk and sand quarries highlighted in green

### **Box 13: Village surveys – part1**

Snodland record linkage forms – collate documentary evidence for each address

### **Box 14: Village surveys – part2**

Rapid building survey - Eccles

Rapid building survey – Aylesford

Aylesford record linkage forms – collate documentary evidence for each address covered by the village survey

### **Box 15: Parish files**

#### **Aylesford**

CKS detailed catalogue entry for Aylesford parish records – P12

Photocopies of Aylesford churchwardens accounts  
Photocopies of vestry minutes for Aylesford parish, 1795-1891  
Photocopies of miscellaneous parish documents relating to Aylesford  
Aylesford parish papers: Listing of owners and occupiers of land, 1824 – CKS P12/5  
Papers relating to The Cedars, Aylesford including title deeds, monumental inscriptions, genealogy data etc  
Papers relating to the Fowle family of Aylesford  
Photocopy of 'Handy Book of Aylesford, 1866', a parish magazine found amongst the parish files at CKS

### **Eccles**

Transcript of the St Mark's school, Eccles log book, 1882-1900  
Misc documents relating to Eccles in the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries  
Copy of Thomas Buss, 'Recollections of Eccles' – unpublished manuscript  
Eccles scrapbook compiled by A. McCrie

### **Burham**

Janet Parris, 'From agriculture to industry – the extended family in Burham, Kent, 1851 and 1891',  
Unpublished dissertation

### **Frindsbury**

Series of hand-drawn maps showing annotated tenements in Upnor in 1848 accompanied by a list of householders.

### **Halling**

Listing of Halling glass plate negatives digitised by Roger Smoothy  
Misc files relating to Halling collected by Ted Gowers - photocopies

### **Snodland**

Catalogue of holdings of the Snodland Millennium Museum  
Snodland Charity records  
Monumental inscriptions in Christ Church, Snodland churchyard  
Unpublished dissertation by Debra Petty, University of Greenwich on Snodland and the benefactions of the Hook family

### **Strood**

Extracts from Strood parish magazine, 1869  
Transcripts of documents relating to Zoar chapel, Strood

### **Box 16: General**

West Kent parish gazetteer  
Sites and Monuments Record entries for lower Medway valley parishes: Post-medieval and industrial sites

Print-out of listed buildings in the lower Medway valley recorded on the Images of England database of listed buildings. Each building is pictured and described.

Celia Cordle, 'Hop cultivation and marketing: Wealden Kent and Southwark, 1744-2000' PhD thesis, University of Leicester (2005)

Carl Griffin, 'Reassessing Captain Swing: Rural Luddism and rebellion in East Kent, 1830-31', *Southern History*, 22 (2000)

## **SECONDARY SOURCES**

### **Box 1: Agriculture**

John Boys, *General View of the Agriculture of Kent* (1813)

Roger Kain, 'The Tithe Commutation Surveys of Kent', *Arch. Cantiana*, 89 (1974)

Roger Kain, 'Tithe surveys and landownership', *Journal of Historical Geography*, 1:1 (1975)

J. Thirsk ed., *The Agrarian History of England and Wales: Regional Farming Systems, vol. 5: 1640-1750* [South East section]

David Fletcher, 'Mapping and estate management on an early 19<sup>th</sup> century estate: the Earl of Aylesford's estate atlas', *Archaeologia Cantiana*, CIX (1991)

A. Armstrong ed., *The Economy of Kent, 1640-1914* [Agriculture chapter]

F. and G. Doel, *Hopping Down to Kent* (2003)

J.V. Stratton, *Hops and hop-pickers* (1883) – extracts

### **Box 8: Poor relief**

Samantha Williams 'Earnings, poor relief and the economy of makeshifts: Bedfordshire in the early years of the New Poor Law' *Rural History* (2005)

D.A. Baugh, 'The cost of poor relief in South-East England, 1790-1834' *EHR* (1975)

N. Yates, R. Hume and P. Hastings, *Religion and Society in Kent, 1640-1914* (1994) Chaps on old and new poor law

David Jackson, 'The Medway Union workhouse, 1876-1881: a study based on the admission and discharge registers and the census enumerators' books', *Local Population Studies* (2005)

David Jackson, 'Kent workhouse populations in 1881: a study based on the census enumerators' books', *Local Population Studies* (2002)

Mark Blaug, 'The myth of the Old Poor Law and the making of the New', *Journal of Economic History* (1963)

Sarah Banks, 'Nineteenth-century scandal or twentieth century model? A New look at 'open' and 'close' parishes', *EHR* (1988)

### **Box 10: Trade unions and friendly societies**

John Rule, *British Trade Unionism 1750-1850: The formative years* (1988), Introduction

Martin Gorsky, 'The growth and distribution of English friendly societies in the early nineteenth century' *Economic History Review* (1998)

P.H. Gosden, *The Friendly Societies in England 1815-1875* (1961)

### **Box 17: Industry – cement, bricks and paper**

#### Cement

A.J. Francis, *The Cement Industry, 1796-1914* (1977)

Cement and Concrete Association, *Portland Cement Making*

J.M. Preston, 'Summary and assessment of the industrial archaeology of the Medway Gap' (2006)

F.G. Willmott, *Cement, mud and muddies* (1977) – extract from

C.G. Down, 'Frindsbury cement works', *Industrial Railway Record* (1967)

A. Pearce and D. Long, 'Chalk mining and associated industries of Frindsbury', *Kent Underground Research Group: Research Report 3* (1987)

Peter Pugh, *The History of Blue Circle* (1988)

#### Brickmaking

S.B. Saul, 'House building in England 1890-1914', *Economic History Review* (1962)

Robin Lucas, 'The tax on bricks and tiles, 1784-1850; its application to the country at large and, in particular, the county of Norfolk', *Construction History*, 13 (1997)

Hermione Hobhouse, *Thomas Cubitt: Master Builder* (1971) – extracts

Alan Cox, 'A Vital component: stock bricks in Georgian London', *Construction History*, 13 (1997)

R.W. Brunskill, *Brick Building in Britain* (1990)

E.W. Cooney, 'The origins of the Victorian master builders', *Economic History Review* (1955)

Lynn Pearson, *Decorative tile and terracotta exports by British manufacturers, 1840-1940*

#### Papermaking

Denis Diderot, *A Diderot Pictorial Encyclopedia of Trades and Industries* (1959 ed.) Vol.I, chapter on Paper and printing

### **Box 18: Industry, transport and housing**

#### **Business and trade**

C.W. Chalklin, 'Sources for Kentish history: trade and industry', *Archaeologia Cantiana*, CVIII (1990)

Elizabeth Melling, 'Kentish tradesmen in the early nineteenth century', *Archaeologia Cantiana* (1953)

J. Bower, 'Probate accounts as a source for Kentish early modern economic and social history', *Archaeologia Cantiana* (1991)

A. Armstrong ed., *The Economy of Kent, 1640-1914* [chapters on industry, transport and the sea]

Henry Rees, 'The Medway towns – their settlement, growth and economic development'

Unpublished PHD thesis (1954)

Roy Church, 'New perspectives on the history of products, firms, marketing, and consumers in Britain and the United States since the mid-nineteenth century', *Business History* (1999)

Maxine Berg, 'Factories, workshops and industrial organisations' in Floud and McCloskey, *The Economic History of Britain since 1700*

Michael Roos, 'How important is geography for agglomeration?', *Journal of Economic Geography*, 5 (2005)

Ian R. Gordon and Philip McCann, 'Innovation, agglomeration, and regional development', *Journal of Economic Geography*, 5 (2005)

S.B. Saul, 'The market and the development of the mechanical engineering industries in Britain, 1860-1914', *Economic History Review* (1967)

Several issues of the Kent Underground Research Group newsletter – Issues 86-88 (2005-6)

G. Pike, J. Cann and R. Lambert, *Oysters and dredgers* (1992) – notes from

Irene Hales, Foster Clark's, Maidstone – company history (2007)

### **Transport**

Charles Hadfield, *The Canals of South and East England* (1969) ch.3: the river Medway

M.A. Hood 'The historical geography of the River Medway Navigation' PhD thesis, University of London (1979) extracts from

Edgar J. March, *Spritsail barges of the Thames and Medway* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed., 1970)

Adrian Gray, *South Eastern Railway* (1990) – extract

T. P. Smith 'The geographical pattern of coaching services in Kent in 1836', *Archaeologia Cantiana*, XCVIII (1982)

Derek Coombe, 'Medway ferrymen', *Bygone Kent*, 13:1 (1992)

### **Housing**

Marilyn Palmer and Peter Neaverson, *Industry in the landscape, 1700-1900* (1994), ch.6 – Building and servicing the community

Stefan Muthesius, *The English Terraced House* (Yale, 1982) [chap.6]

J.F. Dulley, 'People and homes in the Medway towns, 1687-1783', *Archaeologia Cantiana* (1962)

Alison Kenney, 'Sources for the history of housing in English provincial towns in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries', *Construction History*, 6 (1990)

## **Box 19: General articles and Migration**

### **General**

Edward Hasted, *The History and Topographical Survey of the County of Kent* (1797-1801) [Sections relating to Medway valley parishes]

F.F. Smith, *A History of Rochester* (1928), p198-230

Shrubsole and Denne, *The History and Antiquities of Rochester and Its Environs* (1817), pp. 312-17 and list of subscribers

John Newman, *The Buildings of England: West Kent and the Weald* (1969) – Introduction

Simon Evans, *The Kent Chalk Downs* – report for Kent Downs AONB, March 2004

John A. James, 'Personal wealth distribution in late eighteenth-century Britain' *Economic History Review* (1988)

### **Migration**

D.R. Mills and K. Schurer eds., *Local Communities in the Victorian census enumerators' books* (1996) (chaps. 18, 19 and 21)

K. Schurer, 'Surnames and the search for regions', *Local Population Studies* (2004)

Andrew Hindle, 'The use of nineteenth-century census data to investigate local migration', *Local Population Studies* (2004)

N. Spencer and D.A. Gatley, 'Investigating population mobility in mid nineteenth century England and Wales', *Local Population Studies* (2000)

Andrew Perkyns, 'Migration and mobility in six Kentish parishes, 1851-81', *Local Population Studies* (1999)

Norma Landau, 'The laws of settlement and the surveillance of immigration in eighteenth-century Kent', *Continuity and Change* (1988)

W.A. Armstrong, 'Some counter-currents of migration: London and the south in the mid-nineteenth century', *Southern History* (1990)

Peter Clark, 'Migration in England during the late seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries', *Past and Present* (1979)

Humphrey Southall, 'Mobility, the artisan community and popular politics in early nineteenth century England',

## **Box 20: Parishes and Religion**

### **Aylesford**

'The families of George Hunt and Thomas Perrin at Aylesford', web document downloaded from <http://communities.msn.co.nz/PerrinFamilyNewZealand>

Dictionary of national Biography entries for Edward Ladd Betts of Preston Hall, and Heneage Finch, earl of Aylesford

Wikipedia entry for Kit's Coty House and the Countless Stones

James H. Sephton, *Aylesford: A Parish History*

### **Snodland**

Andrew Ashbee, 'The changing face of Snodland- Part 5: Holborough' –from Parish magazine

### **Religion**

A. Whiteman ed. , *The Compton Census of 1676: a critical edition* (1986) [Section for Diocese of Rochester]

H. McLeod, *Religion and Society in England, 1850-1914* (1996)

Keith Snell and Paul S. Ell, *Rival Jerusalems: The Geography of Victorian Religion* (2000)

Alasdair Crockett, 'Rural-urban churchgoing in Victorian England', *Rural History*, 16 (2005)